

Term 2 Examination (2021-22)

Sociology

Class XI

Time: 2hours

M.M. 40

General Instructions:

1. The paper has 14 questions.
2. All questions are compulsory.
3. Section A- Question number 1 to 2 are one-mark source based questions. The answer to these questions must not exceed 10-15 words.
4. Section B- Question number 3 to 9 are two-mark questions. These are very short answer type questions. The answer to these questions should not exceed 30 words.
5. Section C- Question number 10-12 are four-mark questions. These are short answer type questions. The answer to these questions should not exceed 80 words.
6. Section D- Question number 13 and 14 are six-mark questions. These are long answer type questions. The answer to these questions should not exceed 200 words.

SECTION A		
1.	When Mahatma Gandhi broke the salt law of the British government at Dandi, he was committing a crime, and he was arrested for it. But he committed this crime deliberately and proudly, and the Indian people were also proud of him and what he stood for. Of course, these are not the only kinds of crime that are committed! There are many other kinds of crime that cannot claim any great moral virtue. Read the source and answer the following question Define the term Crime.	1
2.	Marx placed great emphasis on economic structures and processes because he believed that they formed the foundations of every social system throughout human history. If we understand how the economy works and how it has been changing in the past, he argued, we can learn how to change society in the future. Read the source and answer the following question What does the Superstructure comprise of?	1
SECTION B		
3.	Ananthakrishna Iyer was probably the first self-taught anthropologist to receive national and international recognition as a scholar and an academician. He was invited to lecture at the University of Madras, and was appointed as Reader at the University of Calcutta, where he helped set up the first post-graduate anthropology department in India.	2
3. A)	Why is Ananthakrishna Iyer known as a self taught Anthropologist?	1
3. B)	What was his actual profession before becoming an anthropologist?	1
4.	One of the defining features of the modern state is that it is supposed to have a monopoly over the use of legitimate violence within its jurisdiction	2
4. A)	Define legitimacy.	1
4. B)	What does violence in a society indicate?	1

5.	What do you understand by 'universal adult franchise'?	2
6.	What did Marx believe regarding the overthrow of capitalism?	2
7.	Define Laissez Faire.	2
8.	What do you understand by the term social change? OR What are the sources of social change?	2
9.	Define social fact.	2
SECTION C		
10.	How do changes in values and beliefs lead to social change? Give example.	4
11.	Differentiate between repressive and restitutive laws. OR Describe ideal type	4
12.	Is the concept of welfare state a myth or reality? Justify your answer -with suitable examples.	4
SECTION D		
13.	What were the changes brought about by French Revolution? OR Write a note on the Age of Enlightenment.	6
14.	Mention the main features of the caste system.	6